



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE
BUREAU OF INDIVIDUAL TAXES

**UNDERPAYMENT OF ESTIMATED
TAX BY INDIVIDUALS**

2002

See Instructions

Name as shown on PA-40	Social Security Number
Home Address	
City or Post Office	State
	Zip Code

PART I FIGURING YOUR UNDERPAYMENT

1. 2002 Tax Liability from Line 12 of the PA-40.	1.	
2. Add the amounts reported on Lines 13, 17, 21, 22, and 23 of the PA-40.	2.	
3. Subtract Line 2 from Line 1	3.	
4. Multiply the amount on Line 3 by .90 and enter result here	4.	

ESTIMATED PAYMENT DUE DATES

		(a) April 15, 2002	(b) June 17, 2002	(c) Sept. 16, 2002	(d) Jan. 15, 2003
5. Divide amount on Line 4 by the number of payments required for the year (usually four). Enter the result in the appropriate columns.	5.				
6. Estimated tax paid (including carryover credit from previous tax year) (see instructions).	6.				
7. Overpayment (on Line 10) from a previous period (see instructions).	7.				
8. Add Lines 6 and 7.	8.				
9. Underpayment (subtract Line 8 from Line 5).	9.				
10. Overpayment (subtract Line 5 from Line 8).	10.				

PART II EXCEPTIONS TO INTEREST (FARMERS SEE INSTRUCTIONS)

11. Total payments and credits from Line 4 of exception 1 worksheet.	11.				
12. Exception 1 - tax on 2001 income using 2002 tax rate (see instructions).	12.	25% of 2001 tax	50% of 2001 tax	75% of 2001 tax	100% of 2001 tax
13. Exception 2 - tax on 2002 income over 3, 5, and 8 month periods. (From Line 3 of worksheet).	13.	Enter 90%	Enter 90%	Enter 90%	Exception does not apply

PART III FIGURING THE INTEREST (COMPLETE LINES 15 THROUGH 16, IF NONE OF THE EXCEPTIONS APPLY)

14a. Number of days after due date of estimated payment to and including date of annual payment or December 31, 2002, whichever is earlier. If December 31 is earlier, enter 259, 199, and 105 respectively.	14a.				
b. Number of days after due date of estimated payment to and including date of annual payment or April 15, 2003, whichever is earlier. If April 15 is earlier, enter 89.	14b.				
c. Number of days after December 31, 2002 to and including date of annual payment or April 15, 2003, whichever is earlier. If April 15 is earlier, enter 105 in each column.	14c.				
15a. Number of days on Line 14a x .000164*x underpayment on Line 9.	15a.	\$	\$	\$	
b. Number of days on Line 14b x .000137*x underpayment on Line 9.	15b.				\$
c. Number of days on Line 14c x .000137*x underpayment on Line 9.	15c.	\$	\$	\$	

16. Interest (add amounts on Lines 15a, b, and c) Make check payable to PA Department of Revenue. 16. \$

(* applicable daily interest rate)

PLEASE NOTE:

If you are using this form to calculate your penalty on your 2002 return, enclose a copy of this form with the PA-40.

INSTRUCTIONS

PURPOSE & USE -

Under the Pennsylvania Personal Income Tax, any individual who reasonably expects his income (which is not subject to PA withholding) to exceed \$8,000 must declare and pay estimated tax. Use this form:

(1) to see if you paid enough estimated tax in each of the four payment periods (Part I); (2) if you did not, to see if any exceptions apply, (Part II); and (3) if no exceptions apply, figure the interest due (Part III). **This form must be filed even if one of the exceptions applies.**

FARMERS -

In order to qualify for the farming exemption, you must cultivate, operate, or manage a farm for profit or gain. A farm is a tract of land devoted to agriculture, pasturage, stock raising, or some allied industry. It includes dairy, stock, and poultry farms.

If you **meet both** of the following tests, you **do not owe** interest for underpaying estimated tax:

- (1) Your gross income from farming for the taxable year is at least 2/3 of your gross income from all sources for the taxable year; **and**
- (2) You filed your tax return and paid the entire amount due by March 1 of the following year.

If you meet these tests, please complete the part entitled "Farming Exception Worksheet" on page 4.

WHO MUST PAY INTEREST FOR UNDERPAYMENT OF ESTIMATED TAXES - If you did not pay any estimated tax or did not pay the correct estimated tax by any due date for payment of estimated tax, or pay the entire 2002 estimated tax in one payment on or before April 15, 2002, you may be charged interest on that payment. This is true even if you are due a refund when you file your Pennsylvania income tax return. Interest is figured separately for each due date. Therefore, you owe interest for an earlier payment due date, even if you paid enough tax later to make up the underpayment.

IMPORTANT: If you were a Pennsylvania resident working in a reciprocal state and your employer **was not** withholding Pennsylvania Personal Income Tax, you were **also** subject to making estimated payments.

WHEN IS INTEREST APPLIED - In general, you owe interest if, except as explained in "Farmers", your 2002 prepayments were not:

- 90% of the tax shown on your 2002 tax return, or
- 100% of the product of multiplying the taxable income shown on Line 4 (Pennsylvania taxable income) of your 2001 PA-40EZ return or Line 11 of your 2001 PA-40 return by 2.8 % (.028).

Caution: You cannot use your prior year's tax liabilities as a safe harbor.

The total estimated tax and credits for tax year 2002 must be equal to or greater than the 2001 tax year liability per installment period.

PART I. FIGURING YOUR PAYMENT.

- Line 1. Insert the tax liability figure from Line 12 of your 2002 PA-40 tax return.
- Line 2. The credits allowed to reduce the tax due are also used to reduce your tax liability for this calculation. Add the credits for taxes paid to other states (Line 22, PA-40), add PA tax withheld (Line 13, PA-40), any nonresident tax withheld from PA Schedule(s) NRK-1 (Line 17, PA-40), any Tax Forgiveness (SP) (Line 21, PA-40) and other credits (Line 23, PA-40), claimed on your 2002 tax return and insert here.
- Line 3. Subtract Line 2 from Line 1. If the amount is \$224 or more, complete Lines 4 through 10. If less than \$224, you did not owe estimated income tax and do not have to complete this form.
- Line 4. Calculate 90% of Line 3 above. This amount is used to determine if you have an underpayment. If you have an underpayment, the penalty is calculated on the 90% used here.
- Line 5. Divide the amount on Line 4 by 4 and enter the amount in each of the four columns labeled (a)-(d).
- Line 6. Line 6 represents the payments you are credited with having made for each of the 4 payment due dates. Each column will indicate a total of your estimated payments for the period. To calculate the amounts to be inserted on Line 6, use the following 4 steps and insert the total result for each column in the appropriate column. **Do not include any credits from Line 2 above.**

1. In column (a) enter the amount of 2002 estimated tax payment(s) made on or before April 15; in column (b), enter the amount of 2002 estimated payments you made after April 15 and on or before June 17; in column (c), enter the amount of 2002 estimated payments you made after June 17 and on or before September 16; and, in column (d), enter the amount of 2002 estimated payments after September 16, and on or before January 15, 2003.
2. Include in your estimated tax payments any overpayment of tax from your prior year return that you elected to apply to this year's tax. It should be added as part of the first estimated payment in column (a).
3. Farmers only: If you filed your return and paid the tax due by March 1, include on Line 6 (column d), the amount of tax you paid with your tax return. In this case, it is considered your January 15th payment.

If you filed a final return and paid the total tax due by January 31, 2003, enter the amount paid with your return as the fourth installment.

IMPORTANT NOTE: Complete Lines 7 through 10 for one payment period before you go to the next payment period.

- Line 7. If you have an overpayment on Line 10 for the prior payment period, enter that amount. This does not apply to the April 15 payment period (column a).
- Line 8. Add Lines 6 and 7 to determine the total payments applied to the payment period. This figure will be used to determine if you have an underpayment.
- Line 9. Calculate the amount of the underpayment for the payment period by subtracting Line 8 from Line 5, if Line 5 is greater than Line 8. If not, go to Line 10 after entering 0 on Line 9.
- Line 10. Calculate the amount of the overpayment for the payment period. Enter this amount on Line 7 of the next payment period. If you have an overpayment in the January 15th payment period, do not carry it to any other space on the form.
- If Line 9 is zero for all payment periods, you do not owe any interest. Please return the form. If you have an underpayment on Line 9 in any payment period, continue on to Part II.

PART II. EXCEPTIONS TO INTEREST.

You will not have to pay interest on the underpayment if: (1) the tax payments that you did make (Line 11) were paid on time and (2) the amount on Line 11 is equal to or more than the amount on Line 12 or Line 13 for the same payment period.

Line 11	(a) April 15, 2002	(b) June 17, 2002	(c) Sept. 16, 2002	(d) Jan. 15, 2003
Exception 1 Worksheet				
1. Divide the amount reported on Line 2 by 4. Enter the amount in each of the four columns.				
2. Enter the estimated payments reported on Line 6 of this form. Enter the payments under the installment period in which they were received.				
3. Add Line 1 and 2 under each column.				
4. Enter the amounts listed on Line 3. For column (a) this is the amount on Line 3 above. For column (b) add the amount of columns (a) and (b) on Line 3, for column (c) add the amount of columns (a), (b), and (c), and for column (d) add the amount of columns (a) (b) (c) and (d) on Line 3. Enter here and on Line 11, Part II of this form in the appropriate column.				

- Line 12. (Exception 1). Exception 1 applies if your 2002 estimated tax payments and credits equal the tax that would have been due on your 2001 income if you figured using the current rate.

To calculate, multiply your Pennsylvania taxable income from your 2001 return by the 2002 tax rate. Enter 25% of this amount in column (a), 50% in column (b), 75% in column (c), and 100% in column (d). If the amount on Line 11 is greater than the amount on Line 12 in any of the columns, you do not owe interest for that payment period. If the amount on Line 11 is less than the amount on Line 12 for any payment period, continue on to Exception 2 for those periods.

- Line 13. (Exception 2). Exception 2 applies if your 2002 estimated tax payments and credits equal at least 90% of the tax on your actual taxable income for the periods from January 1 to March 31, May 31 or August 31. This exception does not apply to the 4th payment period. To calculate use the following worksheet:

EXCEPTION 2 WORKSHEET	(a) 1/1/2002 to 3/31/2002	(b) 1/1/2002 to 5/31/2002	(c) 1/1/2002 to 8/31/2002
1. Enter your actual taxable income for the period			
2. Enter the tax on the amount on Line 1 (multiply Line 1 above by 2.8 %)			
3. Enter 90% of Line 2 here and on Line 13, Part II of this form in the appropriate column.			

Exception 3 - Farming - To see if you qualify for this exception you will need to know your total gross income for the year and your gross income from farming. Gross income from farming is only that income reported on Schedule C and Schedule F that relates to farming. Income from the sale or disposition of farming equipment or livestock reported on **Schedule D** is **not** farming income.

Farmers who do not qualify for this exception should calculate the interest penalty from January 15 of the year following the close of the taxable year to April 15.

To see if the farming exception applies, complete the following worksheet:

FARMING EXCEPTION WORKSHEET

- Part A.**
1. Total Gross Income from all sources including Schedules C, F, and K-1. _____
 2. 66.67% x Line 1. _____
 3. Gross income from farming (exclude Schedule D income). _____

If Line 3 is less than Line 2, you do not qualify for the Farming Exception. If none of the other exceptions apply, you must pay interest on the underpayment of estimated taxes.

If Line 3 is greater than Line 2, continue on to Part B.

- Part B.**
4. Date PA-40 was filed. _____
 5. Amount of tax due on 2002 PA-40 (Line 25). _____
 6. Amount of tax paid **with** 2002 PA-40. _____

If the amount of Line 6 of this worksheet is greater than or equal to Line 5, and the return was filed and the total tax due was paid **before March 1**, you do not owe an underpayment penalty. Return the completed form.

PART III. FIGURING THE INTEREST.

Use this part of the form to calculate the amount of interest due. If one of the exceptions applies for any of the periods, place an "X" in the boxes under the column for that period. You only have to complete Lines 14 and 15 for the periods in which interest is due. The amount of the underpayment is the amount on Line 9 for the appropriate payment period.